

VAT Compliance Checklist

Business Name:		
TIN	1:	
Dat	Date:	
	✓	
		VAT Registration
		Determine your annual turnover to see if it exceeds N25 million Naira.
		Register for VAT if your annual turnover exceeds the threshold or choose to register voluntarily if it's below.

√	
·	Charging VAT
	Ensure that you charge the FIRS stipulated 7.5 percent VAT rate on all taxable goods and services
	Avoid overcharging or undercharging VAT, which can lead to penalties, fines, or even criminal charges.

✓	VAT Record-Keeping
	Keep invoices and receipts with accurate VAT information
	Retain copies of VAT returns for at least six years
	Record assets and liabilities related to your business
	Ensure that bank statements align with your financial records.
	Specify VAT amounts in your purchase records.
	Maintain proof of VAT payments and receipts from FIRS.
	Preserve records of international transactions and VAT-related documents.
	Keep records of items that are VAT-exempt.
	Consider using accounting software and digital tools for efficient record-keeping.
	Retain copies of VAT invoices issued and received for a complete audit trail.
	Maintain an organized VAT-related ledger.
	Use a dedicated filing system to store your VAT records, making them easy to access for future reference.
	Ensure that your invoices clearly state the VAT amount charged for transparency.
	Be prepared for audits and compliance checks, and make sure all your records are in order.
	Conduct regular self-audits to ensure that your VAT processes remain accurate and compliant

√	VAT Returns
	Submit VAT returns before or on the 21st day of the month following the transaction.

✓	Seek Professional Advice
	If VAT regulations seem complex, consult accountants or tax consultants for guidance and compliance.

✓	Embracing VAT Automation
	Explore automated VAT systems that collect and remit taxes directly.
	Use browser plugins or user-friendly applications for efficiency.

✓	Avoiding Late VAT Payment
	Establish a payment schedule with reminders.
	Maintain accurate financial records.
	Utilize online filing and payment systems.
	Consider the services of a tax professional for compliance.
	Automate VAT payments to reduce the risk of errors and ensure punctual remittances.

√	VAT Compliance Culture
	Instill a culture of VAT compliance within your organization, making it a core part of your business operations.
	Consider adopting VAT compliance software to streamline your record-keeping and reporting processes.

	If your business grows, consider hiring experts specializing in VAT for comprehensive compliance
	Attend workshops or training sessions to enhance your understanding of VAT compliance.
	Regularly review and improve your VAT compliance processes to stay efficient and cost-effective.

√	VAT Education
	Stay updated with the latest VAT regulations and changes.
	Stay informed about any amendments to VAT regulations and adjust your processes accordingly.
	Be aware of the penalties and fines imposed for VAT non-compliance to avoid financial setbacks.
	Educate your customers about VAT, especially if they're not familiar with its implications.
	Understand the process for claiming VAT refunds, especially if you've paid more VAT than you've charged.
	Familiarize yourself with the list of goods and services exempted from VAT, which includes items like pharmaceuticals, agricultural equipment, basic food items, and more

✓	VAT Analysis and Contingency Planning
	Develop contingency plans for potential VAT issues, such as disputes or changes in VAT rates.
	Analyze how VAT affects your pricing strategy and profit margins to maintain competitiveness.